

# How to Read This Supplemental Report

The SARS-CoV-2 variant therapeutic data in this report have been curated in collaboration with the National Institutes of Health (NIH) [Accelerating COVID-19 Therapeutic Interventions and Vaccines \(ACTIV\) Tracking Resistance and Coronavirus Evolution \(TRACE\) Working Group](#) with support from the Foundation for the National Institutes of Health (FNIH). New and updated information will be added on a weekly basis as more studies are shared. Please continue to check back as our curated database grows. Please contact us at [NCATSOpenDataPortal@nih.gov](mailto:NCATSOpenDataPortal@nih.gov) with any feedback, comments, or questions to help us improve this resource.

## What Data is Included?

The underlying data in these visualizations has been curated, in collaboration with ACTIV TRACE, from a prioritized set of publications (both preprints and peer-reviewed articles). To improve data accuracy, publications are limited to prominent therapeutic agents (both approved and in clinical trial), with an emphasis on studies conducted 1) by the sponsoring pharmaceutical company or 2) with a government partner. **The OpenData Portal does not intend to serve as a comprehensive dashboard for all variant therapeutic data published in the literature.**

## How to Interpret the Visualizations

The visualization graphics are meant to provide a quick-glance summary of how **individual SARS-CoV-2 variants** may respond to known therapeutics, compared to reference strains. The displayed fold-change values represent data collected from published *in vitro* viral neutralization assays comparing variants to a reference strain.

**Of important note**, the data displayed were generated:

- From different assay types and conditions
- By different research laboratories
- Using different reference strains
- With test material from different sources/of potentially different grades, tested at different dose ranges

As a result, the visualizations **should not be used to conduct side-by-side comparisons** of therapeutics. Reported minimum fold reduction values (e.g. >1000-fold) may have greater actual fold change values than those displayed. Furthermore, the data shown are collected from *in vitro* assays, and it is not known how *in vitro* neutralization assay data correlate with clinical outcomes. It is worth noting that the experimental therapeutic concentrations are not necessarily correlated to clinical concentrations; thus therapeutics with large reported fold reductions in activity **may still be active against the variants in clinical settings**, as standard dosing/exposure in patients could exceed the required therapeutic window. Lastly, the data may be from preliminary reports that **have not been peer reviewed** and thus should not be regarded as conclusive, guide clinical practice or health decisions, or be reported in news media as established information.

It is important to note that the fold-reduction values displayed are normalized and may differ from the original activity or fold-change values reported in preprints and publications. All values are normalized to express the fold reduction of neutralization activity for a specific therapeutic against a SARS-CoV-2 variant strain relative to an ancestral or reference SARS-CoV-2 strain within the same assay under identical conditions. The greater the fold-reduction value, the greater the reported reduction of neutralization activity of a specific therapeutic agent against a SARS-CoV-2 variant, compared to the wild-type control. Data with fold-reduction values between 0 and 1 indicate that the therapeutic agent displayed greater neutralization of the variant strain than the wild-type strain.

**Interactive versions of these graphics are available on the [OpenData Portal Visualization Page](#)**  
Additional details on the visualized data are available on the [NCATS OpenData Portal](#).

# New to the OpenData Portal Variant Database this week:

## New Pre-prints, Publications & Datasets:

- 1. [Safety and immunogenicity of an egg-based inactivated Newcastle disease virus vaccine expressing SARS-CoV-2 Spike: Interim results of a randomized, placebo-Controlled, Phase 1/2 trial in Vietnam](#) [Pre-print]
- 2. [mRNA-1273 or mRNA-Omicron boost in vaccinated macaques elicits comparable B cell expansion, neutralizing antibodies and protection against Omicron](#) [Pre-print]
- 3. [Comparable Neutralization of the SARS-CoV-2 Omicron BA.1 and BA.2 Variants](#) [Pre-print]
- 4. [Comprehensive Epitope Mapping of Broad Sarbecovirus Neutralizing Antibodies](#) [Pre-print]
- 5. [A potent SARS-CoV-2 neutralizing antibody recognizing a conserved epitope with broad mutant variant and SARS-CoV activity](#) [Pre-print]
- 6. [A Suite of TMPRSS2 Assays for Screening Drug Repurposing Candidates as Potential Treatments of COVID-19](#) [Pre-print]
- 7. [Antibody Evasion Properties of SARS-CoV-2 Omicron Sublineages](#) [Pre-print]
- 8. [Neutralization Of SARS-CoV-2 Variants By A Human Polyclonal Antibody Therapeutic \(COVID-HIG, NP-028\) With High Neutralizing Titers To SARS-CoV-2](#) [Pre-print]
- 9. [Remdesivir and GS-441524 retain antiviral activity against Delta, Omicron, and other emergent SARS-CoV-2 variants](#) Pre-print]

## Updated Pre-prints, Publications & Datasets:

- 1. [An infectious SARS-CoV-2 B.1.1.529 Omicron virus escapes neutralization by several therapeutic monoclonal antibodies](#) [Peer reviewed publication]
- 2. [Durability of immune responses to the BNT162b2 mRNA vaccine](#) [Peer reviewed publication]
- 3. [Activity of convalescent and vaccine serum against a B.1.1.529 variant SARS-CoV-2 isolate](#) [Peer reviewed publication]

# Explore the latest Variants & Therapeutics data on OpenData Portal:

## OpenData Portal | SARS-CoV-2 Variants & Therapeutics

### Summary

Updated 02/14/2022

250 data sources 7901 activity data points

OpenData Portal, in collaboration with ACTIV and industry partners, has compiled a database of in vitro therapeutic activity against SARS-CoV-2 variants from a prioritized set of publications (both preprints and peer-reviewed articles).

## Click to explore variant data on OpenData Portal:

What's new in the last week?

B.1.1.529

AYs

B.1.525

B.1.526

Other Variants

Data for All Variants

B.1.617.2

B.1.617

Single Point Mutation Data

B.1.1.7

B.1.621

B.1.351

P.1

B.1.427/429

C.37

# In vitro data added to NCATS OpenData Portal in the last week

